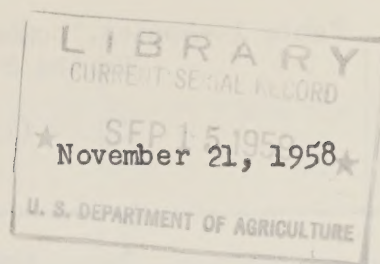


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COMMERCIAL APPLES

Production By Varieties
1958 With Comparisons



The 1958 commercial production of winter varieties of apples is estimated at 106.9 million bushels, 6 percent above last year and 20 percent above average. Fall varieties, estimated at 12.5 million bushels, are 5 percent below last year and 8 percent under average. The 5.3 million bushels of summer varieties, which have already been marketed, were 12 percent above the 1957 production but 3 percent below average.

Delicious, which comprises 24 percent of the 1958 commercial production, is estimated at 29.8 million bushels. This is practically the same as last year's crop of this widely-grown variety. Production of Delicious is above last year in the Eastern and Central States but somewhat below in the Western. McIntosh at 15.7 million bushels and Winesap at nearly 12.0 million bushels rank second and third, respectively, their usual order in most recent years. McIntosh production is greater than last year; Winesap production, less. McIntosh are grown largely in the Northeastern States and Michigan, and Winesap production is centered in Washington and Virginia.

Other important varieties and their 1958 production are: Rome Beauty, 8.3 million bushels; Jonathan, 7.4; Golden Delicious, 6.5; Stayman, 6.0; and York Imperial, 5.8. The production estimates for all of these are larger than last year, except Jonathan, which is 14 percent smaller.

The Nation's 1958 commercial production of all varieties of apples is 124.7 million bushels, 5 percent above last year and 15 percent above average. Production is above both last year and average in the Eastern and Central States; below last year but above average in the Western.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Agricultural Marketing Service

Fr Nt 2-2-2 (11-58)

Agriculture-Washington

Crop Reporting Board

Washington, D. C.

Table 1.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production by varieties,
United States, 1958 with comparisons

(In thousands of bushels)

Variety	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
<u>SUMMER VARIETIES</u>			
Gravenstein.....	2,749	2,515	2,893
Other summer.....	2,744	2,222	2,425
Total summer varieties.....	5,493	4,737	5,318
<u>FALL VARIETIES</u>			
Grimes Golden.....	2,081	1,278	1,562
Jonathan.....	7,286	8,541	7,384
Wealthy.....	1,967	1,570	1,581
Other fall.....	2,274	1,762	1,991
Total fall varieties.....	13,608	13,151	12,518
<u>WINTER VARIETIES</u>			
Baldwin.....	3,450	2,306	2,905
Ben Davis and Gano..	1,842	1,062	1,098
Black Twig (Paragon)	583	491	459
Cortland.....	2,683	3,020	3,336
Delicious <u>2</u> /.....	22,504	29,929	29,752
Golden Delicious <u>2</u> /.	3,470	5,391	6,496
McIntosh.....	11,756	13,473	15,664
Northern Spy.....	2,189	1,958	3,032
R. I. Greening.....	2,617	2,446	3,245
Rome Beauty.....	7,107	7,476	8,251
Stayman.....	4,626	5,578	6,022
Winesap.....	10,751	13,238	11,968
Yellow Newtown <u>3</u> /...	4,441	4,558	4,161
York Imperial.....	5,228	5,257	5,799
Other winter.....	5,814	4,477	4,693
Total winter varieties.....	89,061	100,660	106,881
Total all varieties...	108,163	118,548	124,717

1/Estimates of commercial crop refer to the total production of apples in the commercial areas of each State.

2/ In California, Golden Delicious included with Delicious prior to 1956.

3/ Albemarle Pippin.

Table 2.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of summer varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons
(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Gravenstein			Other summer			Total summer		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	142	174	100	143	170	150	285	344	250
New York.....	---	---	---	329	312	291	329	312	291
New Jersey.....	4	---	---	313	310	230	317	310	230
Pennsylvania.....	---	---	---	176	172	205	176	172	205
Maryland-Delaware..	---	---	---	129	107	122	129	107	122
Virginia.....	---	---	---	213	122	133	213	122	133
West Virginia.....	---	---	---	90	100	135	90	100	135
North Carolina.....	---	---	---	14	28	17	14	28	17
Total Eastern.....	146	174	100	1,408	1,321	1,283	1,553	1,495	1,383
Ohio.....	---	---	---	112	115	85	112	115	85
Indiana.....	---	---	---	72	32	57	72	32	57
Illinois.....	---	---	---	361	125	257	361	125	257
Michigan.....	---	---	---	294	210	240	294	210	240
Wisconsin.....	---	---	---	111	122	132	111	122	132
Missouri.....	---	---	---	58	31	51	58	31	51
Other States 2/.....	---	---	---	157	98	193	157	98	193
Total Central.....	---	---	---	1,164	733	1,015	1,164	733	1,015
Idaho.....	---	---	---	14	8	4	14	8	4
Colorado.....	---	---	---	12	6	6	12	6	6
Washington.....	---	---	---	37	33	30	37	33	30
Oregon.....	25	25	20	3	1	---	28	26	20
California.....	2,578	2,316	2,771	85	100	65	2,662	2,416	2,836
Other States 3/.....	---	---	2	23	20	22	23	20	24
Total Western.....	2,603	2,341	2,793	173	168	127	2,776	2,509	2,920
United States.....	2,749	2,515	2,893	2,744	2,222	2,425	5,493	4,737	5,318

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 3.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of fall varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons
(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Grimes Golden			Jonathan			Wealthy		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	160	120	93
New York.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	682	577	682
New Jersey.....	82	45	40	27	45	40	22	---	---
Pennsylvania.....	217	133	128	427	438	448	98	53	77
Maryland-Delaware...	86	56	52	67	46	61	29	---	---
Virginia.....	437	243	289	289	284	311	---	---	---
West Virginia.....	274	150	378	201	360	270	---	---	---
North Carolina.....	49	42	34	13	14	17	---	---	---
Total Eastern.....	1,145	669	921	1,024	1,187	1,147	992	750	852
Ohio.....	169	110	95	365	450	380	98	125	85
Indiana.....	174	193	220	188	209	236	17	8	16
Illinois.....	116	25	43	654	975	514	91	75	107
Michigan.....	310	200	190	1,769	2,890	2,480	369	250	250
Wisconsin.....	---	---	---	29	27	22	258	269	165
Missouri.....	54	23	20	266	203	177	19	11	18
Other States 2/.....	78	37	56	383	255	374	101	62	72
Total Central.....	901	588	624	3,654	5,009	4,183	954	800	713
Idaho.....	11	9	---	345	444	221	---	---	---
Colorado.....	16	9	17	434	349	523	12	7	8
Washington.....	---	---	---	1,273	996	760	---	---	---
Oregon.....	---	---	---	57	60	67	---	---	---
California.....	---	---	---	290	286	298	---	---	---
Other States 3/.....	8	3	---	209	210	185	9	13	8
Total Western.....	35	21	17	2,608	2,345	2,054	21	20	16
United States.....	2,081	1,278	1,562	7,286	8,541	7,384	1,967	1,570	1,581

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 3.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of fall varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons - Continued

(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Other fall			Total fall		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	61	40	27	221	160	120
New York.....	441	437	585	1,123	1,014	1,267
New Jersey.....	69	118	110	200	208	190
Pennsylvania.....	227	166	192	969	790	845
Maryland-Delaware..	38	10	15	220	112	128
Virginia.....	346	202	322	1,071	729	922
West Virginia.....	112	100	76	587	610	724
North Carolina.....	25	14	17	86	70	68
Total Eastern.....	1,318	1,087	1,344	4,479	3,693	4,264
Ohio.....	34	10	30	666	695	590
Indiana.....	15	32	24	395	442	496
Illinois.....	34	25	21	896	1,100	685
Michigan.....	95	---	---	2,543	3,340	2,920
Wisconsin.....	105	163	77	392	459	264
Missouri.....	22	14	13	362	251	228
Other States 2/....	98	98	127	660	452	629
Total Central.....	404	342	292	5,913	6,739	5,812
Idaho.....	8	6	7	365	459	228
Colorado.....	12	4	6	474	369	554
Washington.....	12	---	---	1,285	996	760
Oregon.....	11	12	10	68	72	77
California.....	495	308	326	785	594	624
Other States 3/....	15	3	6	240	229	199
Total Western.....	552	333	355	3,216	2,719	2,442
States.....	2,274	1,762	1,991	13,608	13,151	12,518

Notes on page 12.

Table 4.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of winter varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons
(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Baldwin			Ben Davis and Gano			Black Twig (Paragon)		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	1,008	744	857	31	---	---	---	---	---
New York.....	1,627	1,170	1,560	571	312	487	---	---	---
New Jersey.....	23	---	---	---	---	---	46	57	55
Pennsylvania.....	140	79	128	83	13	---	124	99	96
Maryland-Delaware..	---	---	---	19	5	3	32	9	10
Virginia.....	---	---	---	365	324	222	275	202	200
West Virginia.....	---	---	---	151	100	81	57	75	54
North Carolina.....	---	---	---	17	14	---	29	42	34
Total Eastern.....	2,798	1,993	2,545	1,236	768	793	562	484	449
Ohio.....	275	125	190	25	25	25	---	---	---
Indiana.....	13	8	---	18	8	---	---	---	---
Illinois.....	---	---	---	35	25	21	---	---	---
Michigan.....	365	180	170	87	---	---	---	---	---
Wisconsin.....	---	---	---	8	14	11	---	---	---
Missouri.....	---	---	---	85	34	51	---	---	---
Other States 2/.....	---	---	---	111	74	75	8	1	6
Total Central.....	652	313	360	370	180	183	8	1	6
Idaho.....	---	---	---	46	6	---	---	---	---
Colorado.....	---	---	---	139	84	106	---	---	---
Washington.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oregon.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
California.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 3/.....	---	---	---	52	24	16	13	6	4
Total Western.....	---	---	---	237	114	122	13	6	4
United States.....	3,450	2,306	2,905	1,842	1,062	1,098	583	491	459

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 4.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of winter varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons - Continued
(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Cortland			Delicious			Golden Delicious		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	422	576	515	374	601	386	34	75	76
New York.....	1,747	1,638	2,048	836	1,092	980	---	---	---
New Jersey.....	62	74	70	260	432	380	138	202	170
Pennsylvania.....	143	166	192	548	809	627	257	385	474
Maryland-Delaware.....	---	---	---	202	342	325	91	109	197
Virginia.....	---	---	---	1,049	1,539	2,342	410	486	888
West Virginia.....	---	---	---	553	550	643	212	340	567
North Carolina.....	---	---	---	246	448	493	180	98	119
Total Eastern.....	2,373	2,454	2,825	4,068	5,813	6,176	1,321	1,695	2,491
Ohio.....	112	160	190	300	400	480	161	220	245
Indiana.....	13	24	16	195	193	244	208	259	326
Illinois.....	---	---	---	248	200	128	538	775	813
Michigan.....	48	180	190	800	1,260	1,350	155	310	330
Wisconsin.....	137	202	110	49	67	66	---	---	---
Missouri.....	---	---	---	114	124	88	128	105	86
Other States 2/.....	---	---	5	218	178	327	198	206	259
Total Central.....	310	566	511	1,924	2,422	2,683	1,388	1,875	2,059
Idaho.....	---	---	---	432	523	632	15	38	39
Colorado.....	---	---	---	268	370	486	---	---	---
Washington.....	---	---	---	13,791	17,696	16,800	693	1,461	1,580
Oregon.....	---	---	---	841	1,206	1,029	---	---	---
California 4/.....	---	---	---	910	1,470	1,516	21	220	232
Other States 3/.....	---	---	---	270	429	430	32	102	95
Total Western.....	---	---	---	16,512	21,694	20,893	762	1,821	1,946
United States.....	2,683	3,020	3,336	22,504	29,929	29,752	3,470	5,391	6,496

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 4.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of winter varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons - Continued

(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	McIntosh			Northern Spy			R. I. Greening		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	3,823	4,452	4,746	259	282	273	99	85	39
New York.....	5,383	5,850	6,920	693	624	780	2,250	2,106	2,925
New Jersey.....	233	288	270	---	---	---	26	19	---
Pennsylvania.....	264	305	288	68	79	64	11	13	---
Maryland-Delaware..	---	18	13	---	---	---	---	---	---
Virginia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Virginia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
North Carolina.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Eastern....	9,704	10,913	12,237	1,020	985	1,117	2,385	2,223	2,964
Ohio.....	142	185	235	48	35	35	31	15	25
Indiana.....	19	24	57	12	8	---	7	8	16
Illinois.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Michigan.....	1,413	1,850	2,600	1,110	930	1,880	194	200	240
Wisconsin.....	302	324	385	---	---	---	---	---	---
Missouri.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 2/....	35	22	50	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Central....	1,911	2,405	3,327	1,170	973	1,915	232	223	281
Idaho.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colorado.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington.....	51	100	30	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oregon.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
California.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 3/....	90	55	70	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Western....	141	155	100	---	---	---	---	---	---
United States.....	11,756	13,473	15,664	2,189	1,958	3,032	2,617	2,446	3,245

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 4.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of winter varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons - Continued
(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Rome Beauty			Stayman			Winesap		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	37	32	27	15	23	14	---	---	---
New York.....	1,026	1,014	1,462	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Jersey.....	679	736	850	458	672	500	49	58	45
Pennsylvania.....	692	650	832	1,148	1,459	960	75	86	64
Maryland-Delaware...	151	280	254	218	194	198	14	30	31
Virginia.....	195	364	388	1,084	1,296	1,776	1,292	770	1,277
West Virginia.....	463	660	783	446	570	864	144	310	108
North Carolina.....	172	280	289	255	266	391	50	28	34
Total Eastern.....	3,414	4,016	4,885	3,624	4,480	4,703	1,625	1,282	1,559
Ohio.....	610	400	450	303	350	445	---	---	---
Indiana.....	175	177	130	112	177	138	72	97	16
Illinois.....	78	50	43	40	25	21	100	50	43
Michigan.....	41	140	150	123	200	240	---	---	---
Wisconsin.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Missouri.....	---	---	---	46	54	45	68	43	28
Other States 2/.....	68	60	138	144	143	270	112	67	80
Total Central.....	972	827	911	768	949	1,159	351	257	167
Idaho.....	498	416	299	14	6	---	83	40	39
Colorado.....	227	169	179	---	---	---	131	94	137
Washington.....	1,215	1,129	1,030	174	66	60	8,338	11,421	9,900
Oregon.....	63	74	65	---	---	---	29	14	41
California.....	514	680	707	---	---	---	130	90	93
Other States 3/.....	203	165	175	46	77	100	64	40	32
Total Western.....	2,721	2,633	2,455	234	149	160	8,775	11,699	10,242
United States.....	7,107	7,476	8,251	4,626	5,578	6,022	10,751	13,238	11,968

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 4.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of winter varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons - Continued
(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Yellow Newtown (Albermarle Pippin)			York Imperial		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
New York.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Jersey.....	---	---	---	3	---	---
Pennsylvania.....	---	---	---	1,166	1,333	1,407
Maryland-Delaware...	---	---	---	295	190	224
Virginia.....	330	81	222	2,394	2,025	2,619
West Virginia.....	---	---	---	1,186	1,585	1,350
North Carolina.....	---	---	---	26	28	51
Total Eastern.....	330	81	222	5,070	5,161	5,651
Ohio.....	---	---	---	34	15	10
Indiana.....	---	---	---	16	8	16
Illinois.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Michigan.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wisconsin.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Missouri.....	---	---	---	52	20	20
Other States 2/.....	---	---	---	50	51	102
Total Central.....	---	---	---	152	94	148
Idaho.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colorado.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington.....	253	232	150	---	---	---
Oregon.....	1,209	1,445	953	---	---	---
California.....	2,649	2,800	2,836	---	---	---
Other States 3/.....	---	---	---	6	2	---
Total Western.....	4,111	4,477	3,939	6	2	---
United States.....	4,441	4,558	4,161	5,228	5,257	5,799

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 4.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of winter varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons - Continued
(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Other winter			Total winter		
	Average 1947-56	1957	1958	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	277	196	182	6,378	7,066	7,115
New York.....	829	468	780	14,961	14,274	17,942
New Jersey.....	94	144	140	2,071	2,682	2,480
Pennsylvania.....	216	192	218	4,932	5,668	5,350
Maryland-Delaware...	68	44	65	1,089	1,221	1,320
Virginia.....	238	162	111	7,632	7,249	10,045
West Virginia.....	140	100	91	3,353	4,290	4,541
North Carolina.....	181	98	204	1,156	1,302	1,615
Total Eastern.....	2,042	1,404	1,791	41,573	43,752	50,408
Ohio.....	172	110	95	2,213	2,040	2,425
Indiana.....	105	145	116	966	1,136	1,075
Illinois.....	530	150	129	1,569	1,275	1,198
Michigan.....	1,086	1,200	1,290	5,420	6,450	8,440
Wisconsin.....	181	162	132	677	769	704
Missouri.....	108	118	133	601	498	451
Other States 2/.....	112	104	151	1,055	906	1,463
Total Central.....	2,294	1,989	2,046	12,501	13,074	15,756
Idaho.....	64	34	59	1,152	1,063	1,068
Colorado.....	55	28	52	821	745	960
Washington.....	143	66	60	24,658	32,171	29,610
Oregon.....	272	263	215	2,414	3,002	2,303
California.....	890	680	456	5,115	5,940	5,840
Other States 3/.....	53	13	14	828	913	936
Total Western.....	1,478	1,084	856	34,988	43,834	40,717
United States.....	5,814	4,477	4,693	89,061	100,660	106,881

See footnotes on page 12.

Table 5.-Apples, commercial crop 1/: Production of all varieties, for selected States and areas, 1958 with comparisons

(In thousands of bushels)

State and area	Average 1947-56	1957	1958
New England.....	6,884	7,570	7,485
New York.....	16,414	15,600	19,500
New Jersey.....	2,588	3,200	2,900
Pennsylvania.....	6,077	6,630	6,400
Maryland-Delaware...	1,438	1,440	1,570
Virginia.....	8,917	8,100	11,100
West Virginia.....	4,030	5,000	5,400
North Carolina.....	1,257	1,400	1,700
Total Eastern.....	47,605	48,940	56,055
Ohio.....	2,990	2,850	3,100
Indiana.....	1,433	1,610	1,628
Illinois.....	2,825	2,500	2,140
Michigan.....	8,256	10,000	11,600
Wisconsin.....	1,179	1,350	1,100
Missouri.....	1,021	780	730
Other States <u>2</u> /.....	1,873	1,456	2,285
Total Central.....	19,578	20,546	22,583
Idaho.....	1,531	1,530	1,300
Colorado.....	1,307	1,120	1,520
Washington.....	25,978	33,200	30,400
Oregon.....	2,510	3,100	2,400
California.....	8,562	8,950	9,300
Other States <u>3</u> /.....	1,091	1,162	1,159
Total Western.....	40,980	49,062	46,079
United States.....	108,163	118,548	124,717

1/ Estimates of commercial crop refer to total production of apples in the commercial areas of each State.

2/ Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

3/ Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

4/ Golden Delicious included with Delicious prior to 1956.